**Supplementary Figure 13.** Forest plot for relative risk ratios of any PVL for TTE-TAVI in comparison to TEE-TAVI with subgroups based on rate of TTE usage. TTE: transthoracic echocardiography; TEE: transesophageal echocardiography; RR: relative risk; CI: confidence interval; TAVI: transcatheter aortic valve replacement.